

BGIET NEWS



Aug'23- Mar'24 • O

DIRECTOR'S DESK

Bhai Gurdas Institute of Engineering & Technology has a long legacy in Northern India of imparting education to move from thinking about the greatest problems affecting society to understanding and solving them, and this has been our long-standing vision. We are made of state-of-the-art engineering and scientific infrastructure, cultivating highly motivated teachers and staff members to enable students take advantage of one another's innovations and advance the Institute.

This newsletter's launch is the product of your assurance, imagination, and invention. One of the top independently funded colleges in northern India is the BGIET. This is mainly because the college places a lot of importance on the



teaching-learning process. Regular visitors to BGIET include thought leaders and speakers from the business world who engage the students. Digital media has grown significantly, as we are all aware. It has created a whole new world of opportunities.

I'm happy to see that the team has taken advantage of this trend and effectively tapped into it through the creation of this newsletter. I'm particularly happy that this connection will allow us to build relationships with our alumni, who are making a big difference in the world and helping BGGI become more and more well-known. You are all welcome to participate in the initiative with us. I want to thank the entire team once more and wish them luck in making this a significant step in BGIET's digital transformation. Our goal is to become one of the greatest college for engineering education in the nation by continually enhancing our performance, encouraging brilliance.

BGIET NEWS LETTER

Induction Program

The Institute have been conducting the induction program for students every year. The induction program is conducted at the beginning of each academic session for the all the newly admitted students. The induction program includes several activities such as Mentoring and Universal Human Values: It gets the students to explore oneself and allows one to experience the joy of learning, stand upto peer pressure, take decisions with courage, be awareof relationships with colleagues and supporting staff in the hostel and department, be sensitive to others, etc. and A module in Universal Human Values provides the base for student's character building. A faculty



member is allotted to each class, who also acts as a mentor for the students of that class.

Teacher's Day

BGIET Celebrated Teachers day in the presence of faculty members of computer Science department. No matter how old we grow, the lessons taught by our teachers can never be forgotten. They build the foundation for our moral values and nurture children with their love and care. This Teachers day, tell your lovable teachers how much you adore them. Feel proud and honored to celebrate Teacher'sday.



Plantation Drive

The true meaning of life is to plant trees, under whose shade you do not expect to sit. The N.S.S camp was organized in BGIET, Sangrur on 15 September 2021. Hon'ble Chairman Dr.Guninderjit Singh Jawandha and Director Dr. Tanuja Srivastava along with other faculty members took part in planting sapling. Dr. Tanuja Srivastava also enlighten the students about the significance of planting trees and with her motivational speech, students of BGIET also promised that they will also plant more and more trees and make this mother nature better place for the upcoming generation.



- Engineer's Day



Bhai Gurdas Group of Institutions celebrated on 21 sep.2023Engineers' Day with great zeal, honoring the legacy of Sir Mokshagundam Visvesvaraya. The highlight of this day was a motivational program by the Brahma Kumaris on "Moral Values and Positive Thinking." Engineers were reminded that besides technical prowess, ethical values and positive mindset are vital. This event underscored our commitment to nurturing engineers who not only innovate but also uphold moral standards, ensuring a brighter future for society. It was a day of inspiration and reflection, emphasizing that engineers are not just builders but also guardians of ethics.

Prarambh



The purpose of Fresher's Party is to welcome new students in a friendly atmosphere and to encourage their creative impulses to boost their confidence. It is the day where seniors and juniors finally bond and unite to celebrate being part of the college. Students of First Year were welcomed with red rose to this party. The program started with lamp lightening and inaugural speech by Hon'ble Director, Dr. Tanuja Srivastava for the fresher's. Various activities were performed by the senior as well as junior students like dancing singing, ramp walking etc.

Students enjoyed each and every second of that party. After that pictures were clicked by the students with each other and with their respective teachers. In the presence of respected Chairman Sir, Dr.Guninderjit Singh Jawandha, Managing Director Suvreet Kaur Jawandha and Director Tanuja Srivastava, fresher's day is celebratedin BGIET.

Hand ball

Sports are an essential part of our lives. For the all-round development of our personality, we must take up a sport and follow it, without a break. To make students aware of the need to play various sports, colleges have a compulsory subject on sports and physical education. Our institute organized this year's sports day .The responsibility of the sports day was taken by the sports teacher and the student's organization. The preparations for the sports day began 2 weeks before the actual event. The organizing committee prepared



the list sports and games that are to be played, the number categories and number of prizes in each category, and took the permission from our director for it On sports day Dr. Tanuja Srivastava director of BGIET, Sangrur encouraged students to take part in games and motivated them to live a healthy life.

Industrial Training

Industrial Visit for first year B.Tech students was organized. In this training, students were given precise understanding of how the actual industry works and also helping them to get inspired by their management



skills and leadership qualities. It equips students to get hands-on training on the latest technologies and trends in the industry. Also providing student opportunities to experience the working of the real machines, workstations, systems, plants, assembly lines, etc.

11th International Conference

On the second valedictory day of the 11th International Conference on Advancements in Engineering and Technology (ICAET-2023), the esteemed gathering was graced by the presence of two distinguished personalities in the field of academia: Dr. Manjeet Singh Patterh, Dean Research at Punjabi University, and Dr. Vikas Chawla, Academics at I.K. Gujral Punjab Technical University, Jalandhar.

The day commenced with the Six Technical

Sessions of ICAET-2023, a platform that showcased a myriad of cutting-edge research and technological advancements. Scholars and experts from across the country converged to present their oral presentations,

fostering an environment of intellectual exchange and collaborative learning.

Dr. Manjeet Singh Patterh, Dean at Punjabi University, patiala, with his experience and scholarly achievements, emphasized the pivotal role of research in shaping the future of engineering and technology.

Dr. Vikas Chawla, Dean Academics at I.K. Punjab Technical University, Jalandhar, shared his perspective on the evolving landscape of academic excellence in engineering and technology.



ISTE SECTION FACULTY CONVENTION-2023

TERNATION CONFEREN

The highlight of the event was the recognition of outstanding contributions through the Best Paper Award for the technical Sessions. Dr. Manjeet Singh Patterh and Dr. Vikas Chawla jointly presented this prestigious accolade to deserving participants, acknowledging their exceptional research and impactful presentations. The conference not only celebrated the achievements of the present but also paved the way for a future where engineering and technology continue to push the boundaries of innovation

ISTE faculty convention





The special feature of this inaugural session was, I.S.T.E. Faculty Convention organized in which the best teachers of about 40 educational institutions of North India were awarded with the Best Teacher award. In this, 48 teachers were distributed best teacher certificates and shields by the chief guest. 5 teachers of Bhai Gurdas Engineering College were also awarded with this honour. In this opening speech, Prof (Dr) Tanuja Srivastava, Campus Director highlighted the quality education imparted in Bhai Gurdas Group. Dr. Buta Singh Sidhu Vice Chancellor, Maharaja Ranjit Singh Punjab Technical University, Bathinda in his speech praised the program organized by Bhai Gurdas Institution of Engineering and Technology, Sangrur and appreciated the organizers for maintaining the continuity of the international conference held

every year. He said Bhai Gurdas Institution of Engineering and Technology, Sangrur is the pride of Malwa which has always maintained its academic standard, the proof of this is that 5 teachers of this institution have been selected for the Best Teacher Award

On this occasion, during a meeting, Dr. Guninderjit Singh Jawandha, Chairman Bhai Gurdas Group said that promoting quality education as well as quality research is our first objective. This international conference is also a part of these efforts. He further said that ISTE selected 5 of our teachers for Best Teacher He congratulated the organizers on this occasion and also offered good wishes for such successful work. On this occasion Madam Baljinder Kaur Jawandha, Secretary Bhai Gurdas Group and Dr. Suvereet Kaur Jawandha, MD, Bhai Gurdas Group also congratulated the organizers and honored the teachers.



New year celebration



Celebrated New Year at Bgiet with a special event honoring our late Founder Chairman, Advocate Hakam Singh Jawandha. Dr. Guninderjit Singh Jawandha and Madam Baljinder Kaur Jawandha actively participated. Campus Director Dr. Tanuja Srivastava and principals attended, featuring Shabad Gayan and vibrant student performances. In tribute to S. Hakam Singh Jawandha, the Chairman cut the cake. Dr. Tanuja acknowledged the founder's contributions, and Dr. Guninderjit emphasized the institution's commitment to student development and urged placement coordinators. Warm clothes were distributed to fourth class employees. Dr. Suvreet Kaur Jawandha, MD, and Executive Director, conveyed congratulatory messages. Happy New Year 2023.

Lohri celebration



Lohri and Makar Sankrati Celebration at BGGI. BGGI welcomed the season of harvest with new hopes and learnings, we wish our #bggifamily a very happy Lohri and Makar Sankrati. The main attraction of the celebration was the huge Bonfire. The bonfire was lit and everyone gathered around to sing and dance. A number of rituals were performed like throwing of sesame seeds, gur, reweries, popcorns, gazak and other items in the holy fire. The Bonfire ceremony was followed by kite flying competition among students. They participated with great

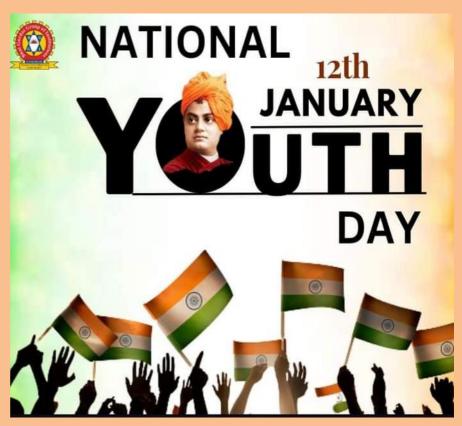
zeal and fervor. The ceremony was then followed by DJ party.

National youth day

The National Youth Day being celebrated on January 12 commemorate the birth anniversary of Swami Vivekananda. In 1984, the Indian government declared Swamiji's birth anniversary as National Youth Day and since 1985, it has been celebrated to honor and recognize Vivekananda's teachings.

Bhai Gurdas Group of Institute ,Sangrur has celebrated the "National Youth Day-2021" on January 12, 2021, to commemorate the birth anniversary of the great Indian Youth icon Swami Vivekananda.

On this occasion, to commemorate his work done and to take his inspiration from his ideals, BGGI.organized an online essay writing competition on the theme "Youth Power towards nation-building and universal brotherhood" and virtual poster competition for all the students of BGGI. A total of five posters and three essays received were evaluated and the best were then awarded with certificates.



Further, the ideas on the education of Swami Vivekananda were shared in institutional social media.

Placement Drive

The renowned company Sach Tech Pvt Ltd conducted recruitment drives at Bhai Gurdas Institute of Engineering and Technology, Sangrur and selected 10 students from Computer Science Engineering, which opened new gates of success. Hon'ble Chairman Dr. Guninderjit Singh Jawandha felicitated the selected students and said that BGIET testimonies the hard work and innovative thinking by working on the ultimate focus of providing the best placements



Placement Drive



32 Students have secured placement offers from Sach Tech Pvt. Ltd., Finndit and Sensation Software Solution Pvt. Ltd., BGIET is owing to the impeccable placement of graduates at multi-national corporations. BGIET is establishing dominance in placements and creating benchmark. We look forward to our brilliant Engineering making new strides in the careers and inspiring others to strive for excellence.

Industrial Visit-

MBA 1st semester of Bhai Gurdas Institute of Engineering and Technologys visited Verka Milk Plant, Sangrur on Industrial Visit. Industrial visit provide practical exposure to students of course curriculum. It will enhance their knowledge by learning things physically



Workshop



A workshop on BFIC by Bajaj Fintech has been organised today for final year of MBA. Workshop is chaired by Mr. Kanwal Jeet. The workshop is about the core sector of Indian Economy i.e. financial services. It gives, students of management courses, the view to bring potential in themselves to outperform the markets in coming days of fast competition. Mr. Kanwal jeet also aware the students about the core competencies they have to create in themselves to get lucrative jobs and business opportunities.

Industrial Visit -

BGIET organized industrial Visit for Students of Electrical Engineering. **BGIET** is well known about excellent product in terms of technology and esthetics. A very professional, aualified experienced vendor for electric controls. The students of electrical engineering Marahar power controls pvt. Ltd Dhuri, the pioneer industry in the region which provides industrial solutions in the field of electrical turn key projects. The students visited various departments in the industry and got exposure of



different aspects in the field of electrical panel design simulation and panel erections.

Group Activities

To promote the skills and to teach the students leadership qualities, MBA department has engaged students in various management games like Show me the path and Ad -mad show.



Faculty Development Program



BGIET has organized an online faculty development Program on "Current trends in Food Science and Technology" sponsored by AICTE-ISTE from 10th - 16th February 2022.

Leading experts shared their perspective in the event and interested participants registered themselves on or before 5pm Wednesday 9 Feb 2022.

Event link was shared with the registered participants via e-mail and e-certificates will be awarded.

Placement Drive

Ambuja Cement limited organized placement drives in the campus of Bhai Gurdas Institute of Engineering & Technology in which 20 students got appointment letters. Ambuja Cement gave job to 15 and 5 students as Trainee Engineer and Network Channel Developer respectively. Attractive package was offered to B.Tech Civil Engineering students. The students were shortlisted through written test and group discussion and finally they were selected through an interview. The students of B.Tech, MBA



participated with full spirit in this placement drive. The company officials Navender Tomar Regional Head Technical Services, Punjab interviewed the students had an interactive session with the students and acquainted them with the establishment of the company and its working.

Dr. Guninderjeet Singh Jawandha, Hon'ble Chairman, felicitated the selected students and said that in a short span of time, BGIET has carved a niche in providing the best technical education and numerous opportunities to its students so as to give an edge to their career.

Student Development Program-





Recognized as one of the best learning educational institutes of Malwa region, Bhai Gurdas Institute of Engineering and Technology has received much admiration for fulfilling its pledge by transforming the lives of students into a successful future. Continuing this trend, a seven-day student development program in Collaboration with GTT held at Campus. The program was graced by Mr. Somiron Mitra, Vice President (TCS-Training & Recruitment Nagpur) Ms. Dheekshithaa (Freelance Trainer Chennai) and Alka Wahi (Trainer/Facilitator Gurugram). The Students participated with full enthusiasm and made the event livelier with their interaction with the speakers. Mr. Somiron Mitra, talked about mapping one's skill to identify, Analyse, evaluate & Map and discussed the process of selection. He enlightened the student to focus on Technical, Aptitude and Soft skills. Hon'ble Chairman said that such SDP are chiefly the base for learning the technicalities for the start of new projects. He assured that he will try that such SDP will be organized time to time. Prof. (Dr.) Tanuja Srivastava, Director thanked the speakers for guiding the young students.

Placement Drive

Attractive package was offered to these selected students and they would join company as Trainee Engineer & Network Channel Developer. The students were shortlisted through written test and group discussion and finally they were selected through an interview. The students of SOURCE MASH TECHNOLOGIES

B.Tech CSE, IT, ECE, MBA participated with full spirit in this placement

drive. The company officials had an interactive session with the students and acquainted them with the establishment of the company and its working. Hon'ble Chairmanfelicitated the selected students and technical education and numerous opportunities to its students so as to give an edge to their career. Director BGIET congratulated the selected students.

Placement Drive

24 students of B.Tech CSE, IT, ECE, EE, ME, MBA have been selected in the recruitment drive organized by renowned companies Muvro Technology and Mobiloitte Pvt Ltd at theCampus. Hon'ble Chairman felicitated the selected students and said that BGIET testimonies the hard work and innovative thinking by working on the ultimate focus of providing the best placements. Dr. (Prof.) Tanuja Srivastava, Campus Director congratulated and motivated the students and staff that every day your feet hit the floor.



Placement Drive



A special placement week was organized in BGIET. The well-known companies Planet Spark, Free Charge and Just Dial conducted on campus recruitment drives in which Our 42 students of B.Tech (All branches) and MBA has been selected. Hon'ble Chairman while congratulating the students conveyed that hard work is the key to success, thus the students need to do more hard work to brighten their futures. Director BGIET said that the students should concentrate on the goals of their life, and

must prepare themselves for such events in advance so that they can get success in every interview.

Placement Drive

A special placement drive was organized in BGIET, in which the well-known companies Aspirefox, and Seasia infotech conducted on campus recruitment drives. The Intern is responsible for strong technical skills including understanding of software principles on computational, power, integrity, and various assignments of technical demonstration, on-site and off-site



projects, training and product support, ability to handle multiple clients and multiple projects with confidence. Hon'ble Chairmansaid that the students were shortlisted through written test. And finally they were selected through an interview. The students of B.Tech (All branches) and MBA participated. 16 students were selected

and earned success with a package of 2.4 lacs per annum. The successful students gave all the credit of their success to the chairman, management and teachers who have played a key role in achievement of this success. Dr. Suvreet Kaur Jawandha, M.D and Executive Member while congratulating the students conveyed that hard work is the key to success, thus the students need to do more hard work to brighten their futures. Prof. (Dr.) Tanuja Srivastava, Director BGIET said that the students should concentrate on the goals of their life, and must prepare themselves for such events in advance so that they can get success .

ARMAGEDDON 23.0













Bhai Gurdas Institute of Engineering & Technology (BGIET) hosted an extraordinary celebration of technological innovation and creativity at 'Armageddon 23.0.' This Tech Fest featured an impressive array of both technical and non-technical events, spotlighting the diverse talents of our exceptional students. The students' participation was nothing short of remarkable, their unwavering enthusiasm and exceptional skills ensuring the resounding success of every event. The event received the honour of esteemed dignitaries' presence, including our Chief Guest, whose inspiring speech left the audience motivated. Dr. (Prof.) Tanuja Srivastava, Campus Director, shared her insights, underscoring the significance of education and innovation. The event also witnessed remarkable performances by renowned singers and artists. Ayush Talniya and Mohini Sikarwar left the audience spellbound with their mesmerizing acts. The excitement soared as popular singer Ninja took the stage by storm, delivering an electrifying performance that had the crowd on their feet, infusing a new dimension of entertainment into the fest. Mrs. Baljinder Kaur, Secretary of BGIET, extended warm greetings and heartfelt prayers for happiness, prosperity, and personal growth. Chairman Dr. Guninderjit Singh Jawandha and Dr. Suvreet Kaur Jawandha (MD and Executive Member BGIET) blessed everyone, wishing them happiness, good health, and success.

'Armageddon 23.0' served as a remarkable platform for students to showcase their talents, reiterating BGIET's unwavering commitment to fostering excellence in education and innovation. This tech fest will be remembered as a beacon of talent and innovation, making it an unforgettable experience for all involved."

Student Interaction Program



Department of Electrical in collaboration with IEEE Prakash Bharati India organised Student Interaction Program SCI Lab for Researchers. The speaker of the event was Er. Birinderjit Singh, Assistant Professor, Chandigarh University.

Placement Drive

We are proud to share that our 26 Students of B.Tech, CSE, IT, student selected by IT Expert US. The renowned companies IT Expert US conducted recruitment drive at BGIET and selected 26 students. Students participated in the drive enthusiastically for placement drive at BGGI, there is an intensive focus on getting each and every student industry ready with more than 1500 recruiters visiting our campus every year is transforming the lives of its students into a successful future with continuous placement drives in the campus. The campus placement drive were open for students of B.Tech, CSE, IT.Hon'ble Chairmanfelicitated the selected students and said that



Bhai Gurdas Group testimonies the hard work and innovative thinking by working on the ultimate focus of providing the best placements. Dr. Suvreet KaurJawandha, M.D and Executive Member appreciated the hard work of students and said your sincere effortsdeserve this success. All the Best for the future. Prof. (Dr.) Tanuja Srivastava, Director BGIET congratulated motivated the students and staff that every day your feet hit the floor.

Placement Drive



A special placement drive was organized in BGGI, in which the well-known companies Intellipaat, Art web solution, Kandhari Beverges Pvt.Ltd. conducted on campus recruitment drives.16 student got shortlisted by Intellipaat, Art web solution and Kandhari Beverges Pvt.Ltd. Mr. Shubham prashar from Coca-Cola congratulated the shortlisted students and appreciated the quality education provided by the group kandhari beverges Pvt. Ltd.

He specially mentioned the Food Technology deals with the method sand techniques involve in food

production, processing, preservation, packaging, labeling, quality management and distribution, it is one of the emerging stream for students. Hon'ble Chairman congratulated the selected students and said that the students here are trained keeping in mind today's highly competitive and rapidly changing industry. The students of B.Tech (All Branches) Electrical and Food technology, BCA, BBA, MBA and MCA participated. 16 students were selected and earned success with a package of 9 Lac per annum. The successful students gave all the credit of their success to the chairman, management and teachers who have played a key role in achievement of this success. M.D and Executive Member while congratulating the students conveyed that hard work is the key to success, thus the students need to do more hard work to brighten their futures. Director BGIET said due to standard education at campus many more MNC's are likely to visit Our campus.

Poster making competition on

"power of polls"

On 19th Dec 2023, the Department of Applied Sciences organized an Intercollege "Poster Making Competition"

centred on the theme "Power of Polls." The event commenced at 11:00 am in Block 9. The esteemed judging panel included Mr. Surinder Singh, Associate Professor, Department of Computer of Applied Science Additionally, Dr. randhir Singh, Head of Department, Mechanical department , graced the occasion to encourage the participants.

Our guest, Mr. Gurbaksh Singh from Government Polytechnic College, represented the Mohali Election Commission. The competition witnessed the participation of 25 talented individuals who showcased creativity contributing to a display of thought-provoking interpretations of the electoral process through their posters.





Placement Drive



Students of Bhai Gurdas Institute of Engineering & Technology Institutions got placed Ralco, Quiqr HR Services and Ralson India ltd held at Bhai Gurdas Campus in which 18 students got appointment letters. Quiqr HR Services and Ralson India ltd placed 18 students respectively. Attractive package was offered to these selected students and they would join company as Trainee Engineer & Network Channel Developer. The students were shortlisted through written test and group discussion. And finally they were selected through an interview.

The students of B.Tech CSE, IT, ECE, ME participated with full spirit in this placement drive. The company officials Mr. Kaushal had an interactive session with the students and acquainted them with the establishment of the company and its working. In a spirit of exuberance the selected students shared their experience and said that the Chairman, Management and Faculty Members sincerely put their unconditional contribution for their recruitment in leading companies. Hon'ble Chairman felicitated the selected students and said that the group also has the distinction of producing best results in the University Examination which is on account of its competent and high qualified faculty with rich academic, research and industry experience. Dr. Suvreet Kaur Jawandha MD BGGI congratulated the students for brilliant achievement & success and said many other renowned IT, Engineering and Management sector companies continue visiting the campus. Dr. (Prof.)Tanuja Srivastava Director Campus BGGI, congratulated the Selected students and said that institute takes pride in its excellent placement record as a large number of students have been placed in most sought after brands in the country through an effective placement process.

Offer letter Distribution Event







BGIET once again came in Limelight for its iconic ceremonies, following its tradition once again BGIET students celebrated their joy with sweet delicacies on this Big Day for being placed in various IT companies. Celebration started with cake cutting ceremony which encouraged this habit of enjoying sweets marked this college with excellent placements for session 2022. The students were delighted to relish their campus memories and thanked the institute for providing them with great placement opportunities. The management and Director blessed the students and congratulated all of them on their achievement. The management said that the intent of the institution is to provide

best placement opportunities to each and every student and are happy that the institute is able to provide these opportunities and meet this objectives. Several students were placed in Multinational and National companies including Ambuja cement, Reliance jio ,Haldiram, Muvro Technology, IT expert US, Just dial and many more with an package of 3 LPA and highest package was recorded as 9 LPA. Cake cutting ceremony and great celebration at BGIET will be marked as physical symbol of good luck and prosperity, youngsters are going that extra mile to ensure that this indeed is a special moment in their lives. Emerging engineers awaited for their placements to get enjoy as such.Dr. Guninderjit Singh Jawandha, Chairman BGGI said objective of our placement cell is to provide students with placement in the top companies around the world. He

congratulated all appointed students in various Companies and congratulated students on their well-deserved success and said you achieved your goal, I am incredibly proudof you.

- Placement Drive



Training and Placement cell organized a campus placement drive in the campus and students of B.Tech CSE and EE participated. 10 students were selected by Escalon services and Ellocent labs with a package of CTC Rs 6 lakh per annum. These companies expressed keen interest in this recruitment drive and 10 students were selected on the spot, Escalon Business Services Pvt. Ltd, is located in Palo Alto, CA United States and is a part of

the technology based Accounting, Tax Preparation, Risk, and Payroll Services industry. BGIET placement cell invites prestigious companies on campus and many of these companies are on the dream list of students. Hon'ble Chairmanapprised the students for hard work which bought fruitful results as the companies and students were very enthusiastic about this drive. He said multinational companies will be invited and students will be given golden opportunity for employment. MD and executive member BGGI congratulated students and placement cell and thanked recruitment drive to form a close knit group with BGIET to discuss strategy and embarked on another recruitment drive. Director BGIET lauded the efforts of students and placement cell for making this drive a huge success.

Industrial Visit of Applied Science

The Department of Applied Sciences organized industrial visit to Metlonics Industries Private Limited, Kurali on 15 Nov,2023 for first year students . This visit was arranged to provide students with a firsthand understanding of the manufacturing processes involved in railway and defence parts. The aim was to bridge the gap between theoretical technical concepts and practical industrial applications. Mr. Gurdeep Singh and Mr. Rajnish from Meltonics provided the students with a detailed explanation of the manufacturing process for railway and defence parts. The session was highly engaging, and the students grasped nearly all of the concepts explained by the speaker.

